

REFERENCE SYSTEM ACCORDING TO APA 7th EDITION

I. REFERENCES IN THE TEXT

Working with One or Two Authors

For a work with one or two authors, the surname (s) of the author is added to each citation.

In a study by Veeramah (2004), was found.

In a study examining the research usage rates of healthcare workers, it is... .. (Veeramah, 2004).

According to Dembo and Gibson (1985), education is

Education is defined in general terms (Dembo & Gibson, 1985).

Work with Three or More Authors

For a work with three or more authors, only the first author's surname and the conjunction "and others" are used.

By Williams et al. (1994)

..... (Williams et al., 2010)

First show in text:

(World Health Organization [WHO], 2006)

Subsequent shows:

(WHO, 2006).

Authors with the same surname

If there are two or more Authors with the same surname in the bibliography / references list, it is used in the text with their first names. Even if the publication years are different, it should be used like this.

In the studies by N. Milner (1985) and A. Milner (1990) ...

Two or more studies in the same parentheses

Two or more studies by the same authors are arranged by publication year. If there is work in print, it is put at the end. First the authors' surnames are given, then only the years of study are given for each study.

(Hockenberry & Wilson, 2011,2013).

(Hockenberry, 2010, 2013, 2016, in press).

Works of the same author in the same year

The letters a, b, c are used after years to distinguish more than one work of the author.

(Kleber, 1990a, 1990b, 1990c; Wang, 1992 press-a, 1992 press-b)

Two or more studies with different authors

Such studies are given in the same parentheses, in alphabetical order according to their surnames and separated from each other with a semicolon. For example;

Various studies (Kajermo, 2008; Kuuppelomeki, 2003; Rycroft-Malone, 2004).

In-text Citation Styles

Author Type	End of Sentence	Sentence Beginning
One author	(Luna, 2020)	Luna (2020)
Two authors	(Salas & D'Agostino, 2020)	Salas and D'Agostino (2020)
Three or more authors	(Martin et al., 2020)	Martin et al. (2020)
Group author with abbreviation*		
First citation	(National Institute of Mental Health [NIMH], 2020)	National Institute of Mental Health (NIMH, 2020)
Subsequent citations	(NIMH, 2020)	NIMH (2020)
Group author without	(Stanford University, 2020)	Stanford University (2020)

* Define the abbreviation of the group author just once in the text, by selecting parentheses or wording. After that, use the abbreviation where the group is mentioned in the text.

II. REFERENCES

1. Journal article with DOI

McCauley, S. M., & Christiansen, M. H. (2019). Language learning as language use: A cross-linguistic model of child language development. *Psychological Review*, 126(1), 1–51. <https://doi.org/10.1037/rev0000126>

Parenthetical citation:

(McCauley & Christiansen, 2019)

Narrative citation:

McCauley and Christiansen (2019)

2. Journal article with URL without DOI

Ahmann, E., Tuttle, L. J., Saviet, M., & Wright, S. D. (2018). A descriptive review of ADHD coaching research: Implications for college students. *Journal of Postsecondary Education and Disability*, 31(1), 17–39. <https://www.ahead.org/professional>

Parenthetical citation:

(Ahmann et al., 2018)

Narrative citation:

Ahmann et al. (2018)

3. Journal articles with 21 or more authors including DOI

Kalnay, E., Kanamitsu, M., Kistler, R., Collins, W., Deaven, D., Gandin, L., Iredell, M., Saha, S., White, G., Woollen, J., Zhu, Y., Chelliah, M., Ebisuzaki, W., Higgins, W., Janowiak, J., Mo, K. C., Ropelewski, C., Wang, J., Leetmaa, A., . . . Joseph, D. (1996). The NCEP/NCAR 40-year reanalysis project. *Bulletin of the American Meteorological Society*, 77(3), 437–471. <http://doi.org/fg6rf9>

Parenthetical citation:

(Kalnay et al., 1996)

Narrative citation:

Kalnay et al. (1996)

4. Special section or special issue article in a journal

Lilienfeld, S. O. (Ed.). (2018). Heterodox issues in psychology [Special section]. *Archives of Scientific Psychology*, 6(1), 51–104.

McDaniel, S. H., Salas, E., & Kazak, A. E. (Eds.). (2018). The science of teamwork [Special issue]. *American Psychologist*, 73(4).

Parenthetical citation:

(Lilienfeld, 2018; McDaniel et al., 2018)

Narrative citation:

Lilienfeld (2018) and McDaniel et al. (2018)

5. Book written with DOI

Brown, L. S. (2018). *Feminist therapy* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000092-000>

Parenthetical citation:

(Brown, 2018)

Narrative citation:

Brown (2018)

6. Book written without DOI from academic research databases or printed version

Burgess, R. (2019). Rethinking global health: Frameworks of power. Routledge.

Parenthetical citation:

(Burgess, 2019)

Narrative citation:

Burgess (2019)

7. DOI-free, URL-written e-book or audiobook

Cain, S. (2012). Quiet: The power of introverts in a world that can't stop talking (K. Mazur, Narr.) [Audiobook]. Random House Audio. <http://bit.ly/2G0BpbI>

Christian, B., & Griffiths, T. (2016). Algorithms to live by: The computer science of human decisions. Henry Holt and Co. <http://a.co/7qGBZAK>

Parenthetical citation:

(Cain, 2012; Christian & Griffiths, 2016)

Narrative citation:

Cain (2012) and Christian and Griffiths (2016)

8. Book from academic research databases or printed, edited, non-DOI

Hacker Hughes, J. (Ed.). (2017). Military veteran psychological health and social care: Contemporary approaches. Routledge.

Parenthetical citation:

(Hacker Hughes, 2017)

Narrative citation:

Hacker Hughes (2017)

9. Translated book

Piaget, J., & Inhelder, B. (1969). *The psychology of the child* (H. Weaver, Trans.; 2nd ed.). Basic Books. (Original work published 1966)

Parenthetical citation:

(Piaget & Inhelder, 1966/1969)

Narrative citation:

Piaget and Inhelder (1966/1969)

10. Book series

Madigan, S. (2019). *Narrative therapy* (2nd ed.). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000131-000>

Parenthetical citation:

Madigan, 2019)

Narrative citation:

Madigan (2019)

11. Book chapter with DOI

Balsam, K. F., Martell, C. R., Jones, K. P., & Safren, S. A. (2019). Affirmative cognitive behavior therapy with sexual and gender minority people. In G. Y. Iwamasa & P. A. Hays (Eds.), *Culturally responsive cognitive behavior therapy: Practice and supervision* (2nd ed., pp. 287–314). American Psychological Association. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0000119-012>

Parenthetical citation:

(Balsam et al., 2019)

Narrative citation:

Balsam et al. (2019)

12. Book chapter without DOI

Weinstock, R., Leong, G. B., & Silva, J. A. (2003). Defining forensic psychiatry: Roles and responsibilities. In R. Rosner (Ed.), *Principles and practice of forensic psychiatry* (2nd ed., pp. 7–13). CRC Press.

Parenthetical citation:

(Weinstock et al., 2003)

Narrative citation:

Weinstock et al. (2003)

13. Report of a government agency or other organization

Australian Government Productivity Commission & New Zealand Productivity Commission. (2012). Strengthening trans-Tasman economic relations. <https://www.pc.gov.au/inquiries/completed/australia-new-zealand/report/trans-tasman.pdf>

Canada Council for the Arts. (2013). What we heard: Summary of key findings: 2013 Canada Council's Inter-Arts Office consultation. http://publications.gc.ca/collections/collection_2017/canadacouncil/K23-65-2013-eng.pdf

National Cancer Institute. (2018). Facing forward: Life after cancer treatment (NIH Publication No. 18-2424). U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, National Institutes of Health. <https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/life-after-treatment.pdf>

Parentetical citation:

(Australian Government Productivity Commission & New Zealand Productivity Commission, 2012; Canada Council for the Arts, 2013; National Cancer Institute, 2018)

Narrative citation:

Australian Government Productivity Commission and New Zealand Productivity Commission (2012), Canada Council for the Arts (2013), and National Cancer Institute (2018)

14. Unpublished Theses

Harris, L. (2014). Instructional leadership perceptions and practices of elementary school leaders [Unpublished doctoral dissertation]. University of Virginia.

Parentetical citation:

(Harris, 2014)

Narrative citation:

Harris (2014)

15. Theses Published Online

Hutcheson, V. H. (2012). Dealing with dual differences: Social coping strategies of gifted and lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender, and queer adolescents [Master's thesis, The College of William & Mary]. William & Mary Digital Archive. <https://digitalarchive.wm.edu/bitstream/handle/10288/16594/HutchesonVirginia2012.pdf>

Parenthetical citation:

(Hutcheson, 2012)

Narrative citation:

Hutcheson (2012)

16. Dictionary

American Psychological Association. (n.d.). Positive transference. In APA dictionary of psychology. Retrieved August 31, 2019, from <https://dictionary.apa.org/positive-transference>

Parenthetical citation:

(American Psychological Association, n.d.; Merriam-Webster, n.d.)

Narrative citation:

American Psychological Association (n.d.) and Merriam-Webster (n.d.)

17. Internet Resources

If you used the website in your article, give the website name in the text and enclose the URL in parentheses. For example, if you used a website to create a survey, mention the website in the text. We created our survey using Qualtrics (<https://www.qualtrics.com>).